



# Physics 215: Introduction to Quantum Physics

## Lafayette College Spring 2017



### ***Instructors***

#### ***Class***

David Nice

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#### ***Lab***

Scott Shelley

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Phone: x5223

### ***Course Website***

We will use moodle, <http://moodle.lafayette.edu> or <http://my.lafayette.edu>.

### ***Course Locations and Times***

Class: Hugel 017, Monday, Wednesday, Friday; 8:00-8:50

Lab: Hugel 042, Thursday, 1:10-4:00

### ***Office hours***

I will have weekly office hours in Hugel 030:

- Monday 3:00-4:00
- Tuesday 11:00-12:00 & 2:00-3:00
- Wednesday 2:00-3:00
- Friday 2:00-3:00

I am often available at other times. E-mail me if you wish to meet outside my usual hours, or just stop by my office and try your luck.

### ***Text***

We will use *Quantum Physics: A Fundamental Approach to Modern Physics* by John S. Townsend, 2010, University Science Books, ISBN 978-1-891389-62-7.

### ***Prerequisites***

The prerequisite for this course is Physics 133 or 152. By the transitive property of course prerequisites, this implies that Physics 131 or 151, Math 161, and Math 162 are also prerequisites.

## ***Homework***

There will be weekly homework assignments, due Wednesday at 4 p.m. in a bin outside by office. Late homework papers will be accepted for 50% credit through the following Friday at 4 p.m.. If you cannot complete a homework due to illness, family emergency, or similarly compelling reason, contact me. (Also see the section on “Dean’s excuse policy” in the Student Handbook.)

I *strongly* encouraged you to work with other students on the homework. Try the problems yourself. When you get stuck, talk to someone else about them. Physics is hard. You won’t get all the problems on your own. Working with others is absolutely essential in advanced physics classes.

I have extensive office hours. You will find some homework problems very challenging or confusing. Please come and visit. I am here to help. This is how you learn.

## ***Labs***

You will undertake and analyze several experiments over the course of the semester. Some will be directly associated with what we are doing in class; others will be more tangentially related, but still important to your understanding of quantum mechanics.

There will be an orientation meeting at the lab time the first week of the semester.

Two lab sessions will be used for exams.

## ***Exams***

There will be two midterm exams. They will be given at the lab time on March 2 April 13. Each midterm exam will be on the material covered in the preceding weeks of class (i.e., midterm #2 will be on material covered in class after midterm #1). There will be a final exam covering all material in the course. The final exam will be scheduled by the registrar. Detailed policies for each exam (length, open/closed book, etc.) will be announced in advance of each exam.

## ***Colloquia***

The Physics Department will have talks given by outside speakers on topics of current research this semester. Attendance at these talks is a requirement of Physics 215. As of the start of the semester, such talks are planned for Friday, February 3, at 12:00 pm; Wednesday, February 22, at 4:30 pm; and Friday, April 14, at 12:00 pm. I anticipate that there will be one or two more scheduled for mid-March. In all cases, these are subject to change; I will let you know in class. If you have a completely unavoidable scheduling conflict with a colloquium, contact me in advance.

## ***Grades***

There must be grades. Your grade will be based on:

Lab	15%
Homework	25%
Exam #1	15%
Exam #2	15%
Final exam	25%
Colloquium attendance	5%

I will post grades on moodle. The exam grades may be re-scaled depending on the difficulty of the

exam. I will use the following numerical score when setting letter grades:

A	92.500 and higher	C	72.500–76.499
A–	89.500–92.499	C–	69.500–72.499
B+	86.500–89.499	D+	66.500–69.499
B	82.500–86.499	D	62.500–66.499
B–	79.500–82.499	D–	59.500–62.499
C+	76.500–79.499	F	59.499 and below

### *What to call me*

Please, let's all use first names. Call me David.

### *The revolution begins now*

The theory of quantum mechanics, developed early in the twentieth century, was a revolution in how we understand the physical world. To this day, the rules of quantum mechanics seem bizarre and un-intuitive, yet they are absolutely needed to explain experiments involving matter at microscopic scales. They provide a foundation for advanced work in physics, and they form the basis of most modern physics research, underlying everything from nanotechnology to cosmology.

The list below summarizes the topics which we will cover this semester, along with the corresponding sections of the text and a rough estimate of which weeks each topic will be covered. The schedule may evolve as the semester progresses. Specific topic and text coverage will be given on a weekly basis on the homework assignments.

Week	Topic	Text Chapters	Exams
<i>Quantum Mechanics Fundamentals</i>			
1	Quantum mechanics overview; waves; complex numbers	1	
2	Probability amplitudes and interference	1	
3	Interference, continued; wavefunctions; Schrodinger equation	2	
4	Wavefunctions, continued; particle-in-a-box; momentum	2,3	
5	Orthonormal functions; Hamiltonian; one-dimensional potentials	3,4	
6	One-dimensional potentials, continued	3,4	<i>Exam #1</i>
7	Operators and observables	5	
<i>Spring break</i>			
<i>Quantum Mechanics Applications</i>			
8	Three-dimensional wavefunctions; hydrogen atom	6	
9	Hydrogen atom, continued	6	
10	Spin; Zeeman effect	6	
11	Multi-particle systems	7	<i>Exam #2</i>
12	Multi-particle systems	7	
13	Solid state physics	8	
14	Solid state physics	8	

## ***Outcomes***

After completing this course, you will be able to....

- Understand the experimental need for quantum mechanics
- Qualitatively and quantitatively interpret quantum mechanical wavefunctions
- Understand properties of quantum mechanical operators
- Undertake detailed quantum mechanical calculations in situations such as square-well potentials and hydrogen atoms
- Use quantum mechanical methods to analyze single- and multi-particle systems.
- Use computer-based tools such as Mathematica for physical problem solving
- Use advanced lab equipment, including a high quality optical spectrometer

## ***Intellectual honesty***

You are expected to abide by the principles of intellectual honesty outlined in the Lafayette Student Handbook (available from <http://studentlife.lafayette.edu>).

Learning is a collaborative process. Discussion and collaboration on homework in this course is very strongly encouraged. “Collaboration” does not mean “copying.” You must understand and individually write out your answer to each problem.

Exams must be done on your own, using only materials specifically allowed. This will be discussed in detail before each exam.

## ***Accommodation***

*My policy.* It is important to me that you do well in this class. If you have any disabilities which you feel may interfere with your ability to succeed and prosper in this class, please contact me to discuss ways of accommodating them.

*Mandatory statement for any Lafayette course with a disability policy.* In compliance with Lafayette College policy and equal access laws, I am available to discuss appropriate academic accommodations that you may require as a student with a disability. Requests for academic accommodations need to be made during the first two weeks of the semester, except for unusual circumstances, so arrangements can be made. Students must register with the Office of the Dean of the College for disability verification and for determination of reasonable academic accommodations.

## ***Mandatory Moodle privacy statement***

Moodle contains student information that is protected by the Family Educational Right to Privacy Act (FERPA). Disclosure to unauthorized parties violates federal privacy laws. Courses using Moodle will make student information visible to other students in this class. Please remember that this information is protected by these federal privacy laws and must not be shared with anyone outside the class. Questions can be referred to the Registrar’s Office.

## ***Mandatory credit hour statement***

The student work in this course is in full compliance with the federal definition of a four credit hour course.